

CONTENTS

	PAGE
I. TRANSMISSION-GENERAL	1
1. The Art and Science of Flexible A.C Transmission System— <i>O.P. Jain, T.S. Bhatia, S.K. Gupta and R.R. Garg</i>	4
2. HVDC Transmission - Historical Prospective and Indian Scenario— <i>C.V.J. Varma and P.K. Lal</i>	12
3. Chandrapur—Padghe HVDC Project of MSEB— <i>R.V. Nadkarny, V.D. Ambekar and S.D. Shrouthy</i>	20
4. Transmission System in the United Kingdom—A Report— <i>V. Parameswara Rao</i>	25
5. Power Transmission Lines Way Leave a Socio Economic Concept— <i>A.M. Dumbhare</i>	32
II. TRANSMISSION-PLANNING	39
6. Planning of Asynchronous Inter-regional Links and their Importance in Indian Power Environment— <i>R.K. Narayan and P.K. Dwivedi</i>	42
7. AC Interconnection between Eastern and Western Region of India — A Major Step Towards National Power Grid— <i>R.K. Narayan and P.K. Dwivedi</i>	50
8. Techno-economic Feasibility of V-suspension Insulator Strings for 400 kV Transmission Lines— <i>O.P. Gupta, V.B. Singh, R.K. Sharma and Samnoon Ahmad</i>	56
9. Techno-economic Evaluation of 800 kV Class Conductor Bundle— <i>O.P. Gupta, V.B. Singh and Satish Kumar</i>	63
10. Techno-economic Assessment of 220 kV Six Phase Transmission System— <i>Dr. M. Ramamoorthy, R. Susendran, R. Ramesh Babu, N.V. Ramesh and D. Revanna</i>	72
11. Techno-commercial Evaluation of Quantities and Strategies for Tender Documentation— <i>B.D. Bhagtani</i>	77
III. TRANSMISSION-DESIGN	81
12. New Trends in Transmission Line Tower Design with Reference to Revision in IS-802— <i>K.V.S.S. Prasad, E.V. Rao, M. Krishna Kumar and D. Choudhury</i>	86
13. Implication of Revised Code IS : 802 (Part I/Sec I) on Tower Designs - Case Study— <i>Dr. P. Bose and G.K. Ghosh</i>	103
14. Optimum Design of a Transmission Line Tower Using Sequential Linear Programming— <i>K. Jayasimha and Dr. S.S. Bhavikatti</i>	109
15. Optimum Technical Parameters for Transmission Tower in Hilly Area— <i>A.K. Chanana and A.L. Jaggi</i>	113
16. EHV Lines Design Development for Himalayan Region in U.P.— <i>K.B. Mathur, V.B. Singh, Surendra Narayan, R.P. Singh and V.K. Srivastava</i>	117
17. Optimization of Tower Design by Providing Insulated Cross- arms— <i>B.A. Chaudhari and R.K. Misra</i>	123
18. Multi-circuit E.H.V. Line for Evacuation— <i>J.A. Patel, S.N. Sovani and S.M. Takalkar</i>	128
19. Tower Top Geometry—Air Clearances and Swing Angles— <i>M.L. Sachdeva</i>	134
20. Electrical Clearances for Overhead Transmission Lines— <i>K.B. Mathur, A.K. Vashishtha, V.B. Singh, Surendra Narain and V.K. Srivastava</i>	151

	PAGE
21. 800 kV Anpara - Unnao Transmission Line Shieldwire Ampacity— <i>B.S. Mathur, V.B. Singh and Samnoon Ahmad</i>	158
22. Selection of Tower Footing in a Composite Soil— <i>S.M. Takalkar</i>	163
23. Soil Density Measurements for Effective Tower Foundation Designs— <i>S.A. Shah, S.M. Takalkar, K.H. Patel and M.T. Shah</i>	169
IV. TRANSMISSION-ENGINEERING	173
24. Production Planning for Minimising Wastages in Tower Manufacture— <i>Monal Patel, M.C. Mehta and D.S. Gandhi</i>	177
25. Tower Fabrication Planning with respect to Minimising Wastages— <i>B.N. Pai</i>	179
26. Quality Assurance in manufacture of Towers and bought out times— <i>M.C. Satle</i>	182
27. Proto Type Testing of Transmission Line Towers— <i>P.R. Natarajan</i>	192
28. Techno-Commercial Aspect of Tower Testing— <i>Pranav Doshi and B.B. Shah</i>	194
29. Foundation—Practices for Long-span Special Towers— <i>S.D. Dand and G.D. Rathod</i>	199
30. 400 kV Single Circuit Line Lilo on Double Circuit Tower— <i>O.P. Gupta, V.B. Singh, V.K. Srivastava and R.K. Sharma</i>	207
31. Pull-out Tests on Foundations— <i>S.M. Takalkar</i>	211
32. Important Clues for Classification of Tower Foundation with Reference to Soil Structure— <i>D.C. Bagde</i>	216
33. Fibre Optic Guardwire—Installation— <i>R.K. Mishra and A.R. Bhople</i>	223
V. TRANSMISSION—OPERATION & MAINTENANCE	231
34. Operation and Maintenance of Transmission Line Support Body and Foundations— <i>C.N. Panchal and S.M. Takalkar</i>	233
35. Strengthening the Tower Foundations without Shut-down— <i>R. Susendran and R. Ramesh Babu</i>	237
36. Hot Line Maintenance of E.H.T. Transmission Lines and Sub-stations in M.P.E.B.— <i>V.P. Chawla, S.Z. Hussain, Ashok Bajpai</i>	243
37. Corrosion of Transmission Line Tower Stubs— <i>O.P. Gupta, V.B. Singh, Surendra Narain and Samnoon Ahmad</i>	252
38. Improving Fatigue Strength of Insulator String of EHV Transmission Lines— <i>Dr. T.V. Gopalan</i>	257
39. Lightning Performance of Transmission Lines— <i>Anil Chanana</i>	264
VI. TRANSMISSION COMPACTION/UPRATING	275
40. Compaction of Transmission Lines—An Overview— <i>M.L. Sachdeva</i>	279
41. Compaction Possibilities in 132 kV Transmission on Poles— <i>S.K. Agarwal, V.B. Singh, S.P. Nigam, S.K. Chawla and D.N. Pant</i>	292
42. Upgradation of Transmission Lines Design Considerations, Constraints & Feasible Solutions— <i>P.K. Dwivedi, M. Krishna Kumar, D. Chowdhury and Anish Anand</i>	300
43. Design and Construction Criteria for Uprating of HVAC Transmission Lines— <i>Dr. S.N. Mandal, M.V. Srinath, K. Mohandas and S. Das Gupta</i>	312

	PAGE
44. Upgradation of Transmission Lines— Review of Different Apparatus— <i>K. Kasturi</i>	317
45. Mechanical Aspects of Insulators for Overhead Line Compaction— <i>Dr. D. Dumora and J.C. Keuller</i>	323
46. Uprating of a Transmission Line by Utilising the Existing Towers - A Case Study— <i>R. Susendran, Dr. K.R.C. Nair, R. Ramesh Babu, N.V. Ramesh and D. Revenna</i>	331
47. Upgradation of 66 kV Double Circuit Line to 132 kV Double Circuit Line—Experience of APSEB— <i>K.Y. Venugopala Rao</i>	337
48. Uprating and Upgrading of Transmission Lines in Tata Electric Companies— <i>N.K. Gupta, R.K. Mishra and A.R. Bhople</i>	342
VII. TRANSMISSION-RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT	349
49. All Aluminium Alloy Conductor - A Boon to Transmission and Distribution System— <i>S.R. Krishnamurthy and P. Selvan</i>	352
50. Simulation Studies on TNA for 800 kV UHV Transmission— <i>S. Parameswaran, G.S. Lakshminarayana, Sujatha Subhash, M. Kanyakumari and K.S. Meera</i>	360
51. Special Purpose Tapping Tower for E.H.V. Lines— <i>J.A. Patel and S.M. Takalkar</i>	366
52. Maintenance of Transmission Lines— <i>R.A. Jani</i>	372
53. Tower Foundation Inspection & Rectification— <i>S.M. Takalkar</i>	376
54. Tower Failure Analysis— <i>S.M. Takalkar</i>	379
55. Estimation of weight and base width for Horizontal Configuration Towers— <i>R. Susendran, P. Krishnamurthy, Afsar Ahmed, T. Raghunatha and D. Revanna</i>	387
56. Magnetic Field Effects of 800 kV Transmission Lines— <i>Dr.V.N. Rikh, V.P. Singh, Samnoon Ahmad</i>	390
57. Diagnosing the Lightning Trip-outs of Transmission Lines—A Case Study— <i>J.S. Sandha, S.K. Gupta, S.K. Paul and K.K. Guru</i>	396
58. Computation and Measurement of Electric Field Strength in AC Transmission Systems— <i>K. Ravi Kumar, R. Maruti, K.M. Srinivasa,, Channakeshava and M.C. Ratra</i>	403
59. Field Studies made by MPEB on the Problems of Aeolian Vibration & Comparative Study of Various Vibration Damping Systems Using Different Kinds of Vibration Recorders— <i>P.K. Dubey, M.N. Sarvate, Ashok Bajpai and P. Pathak</i>	409
60. Estimation of Lightning Performance and Back Flashover Rate of Transmission Lines— <i>M. Kanya Kumari, R.S.S. Aradhya and Channakeshava</i>	423
61. Experimental Evaluation of Spacer/spacer Damper for Twin Bundle Conductors— <i>R. Susendran, K.B. Manjunath and N.S. Parthasarathy</i>	431